

Appendix

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS, U.S. AVERAGE (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

	1977				1978					
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
Consumer price index, all items	186.1	187.2	188.4	189.8	191.5	193.3	195.3	196.7	197.8	199.3
Consumer price index, less food	183.1	183.8	184.7	185.9	187.4	189.0	190.6	192.0	193.3	195.1
All food	196.3	199.2	202.0	204.2	207.5	210.3	213.8	215.0	215.4	215.6
Food away from home	206.2	208.2	210.5	212.3	214.0	215.8	217.8	219.9	221.7	223.2
Food at home	193.7	197.0	200.1	202.5	206.5	209.7	213.9	214.7	214.5	214.1
Meats ¹	178.3	183.1	188.7	193.6	200.8	206.2	216.5	214.5	213.2	212.7
Beef and veal	168.0	171.1	177.0	182.0	191.9	201.0	216.0	213.0	211.6	209.7
Pork	191.7	199.6	205.2	208.4	211.5	211.3	215.8	214.4	212.4	213.7
Poultry	153.6	157.5	161.5	163.9	169.3	171.0	178.4	185.2	179.1	177.9
Fish	262.6	266.3	266.5	267.4	271.6	272.8	273.5	275.6	277.2	280.0
Eggs	148.6	156.1	159.1	160.7	155.3	147.4	137.0	146.5	164.1	161.9
Dairy products ²	176.9	177.7	178.8	179.3	181.6	183.5	184.8	185.3	186.1	188.8
Fats and oils ³	196.1	198.1	198.9	200.4	204.5	207.9	210.9	213.5	214.5	215.4
Fruits and vegetables	192.5	197.2	200.9	203.8	210.9	219.3	223.5	225.6	221.4	216.2
Fresh	188.0	195.0	200.3	204.6	217.3	233.3	240.1	242.5	233.8	222.5
Processed	199.2	201.5	203.3	204.6	205.7	205.9	207.0	208.8	209.7	211.2
Cereals and bakery products	189.0	191.3	193.1	194.4	195.2	197.5	199.6	201.3	203.1	203.8
Sugar and sweets	239.7	244.9	248.1	251.7	254.9	256.4	259.0	260.4	262.0	261.8
Beverages, nonalcoholic	334.3	337.1	339.5	341.7	342.9	341.6	341.6	341.6	340.7	339.8

¹Beef, veal, lamb, pork, and processed meat. ²Includes butter. ³Excludes butter.

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION INDEXES, QUARTERLY¹ 1967=100

	1977				1978 ²			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Meat	108.2	105.0	106.3	108.3	104.0	101.4	102.2	104.8
Poultry	105.0	113.7	122.8	136.7	111.0	123.6	127.0	141.9
Eggs	83.5	82.6	83.5	89.4	84.5	84.5	84.5	86.5
Dairy products								
Excluding butter	98.8	99.8	101.4	98.8	100.0	100.9	101.3	99.4
Including butter	97.5	98.5	100.0	98.0	99.1	99.5	100.3	98.6
Animal fats including butter	71.5	71.0	72.8	77.3	77.3	72.8	77.3	78.6
Total livestock product ³	102.0	101.6	103.8	105.9	101.2	101.4	102.4	104.8

¹Civilian consumption only. Quantities of individual foods measured in pounds equivalent to the form sold by retail food stores, combined in terms of average 1957-59 retail prices. ²Preliminary. ³Excludes fish.

CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF MAJOR FOOD COMMODITIES (RETAIL WEIGHT)¹

	1960	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978 ²
	<i>Pounds</i>								
Meats	134.1	151.4	153.5	142.6	152.5	145.4	155.3	154.6	149.6
Beef	64.3	84.1	85.9	81.1	86.4	88.9	95.7	93.2	89.0
Veal	5.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.5
Lamb and mutton	4.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4
Pork	60.3	62.0	62.9	57.6	62.2	51.2	54.6	56.7	56.7
Fish (edible weight).	10.3	11.8	12.5	12.9	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.8	12.9
Poultry products:									
Eggs	42.4	39.5	39.1	37.3	36.6	35.4	34.8	34.5	34.6
Chicken (ready-to-cook)	27.8	40.5	42.0	40.7	41.1	40.3	43.3	44.9	47.5
Turkey (ready-to-cook)	6.2	8.0	9.0	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.2	9.2	9.5
Dairy products:									
Cheese	8.3	11.5	13.2	13.7	14.6	14.5	15.8	16.4	17.4
Condensed and evaporated milk	13.7	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.0	3.6	3.3	2.9
Fluid milk and cream (product weight)	321.0	296.0	298.0	293.0	288.0	291.1	292.0	289.4	288.9
Ice cream (product weight)	18.3	17.7	17.4	17.5	17.5	18.7	18.1	17.7	17.7
Fats and Oils—Total fat content	45.3	53.0	54.3	54.3	53.2	53.4	56.1	54.4	56.0
Butter (actual weight)	7.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.6
Margarine (actual weight)	9.4	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2	12.2	11.6	11.9
Lard	7.6	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.7
Shortening.	12.6	17.3	17.7	17.3	17.0	17.3	18.1	17.6	18.0
Other edible fats and oils	11.5	18.2	19.8	20.8	20.3	20.3	22.0	21.6	22.0
Fruits:									
Fresh	90.0	79.1	74.7	74.0	76.3	81.3	84.4	81.2	80.3
Citrus	32.5	27.9	26.6	26.7	26.8	28.7	28.5	25.2	24.6
Noncitrus	57.5	51.2	48.1	47.3	49.5	52.6	55.9	56.0	55.7
Processed:									
Canned fruit.	22.6	23.3	21.4	21.3	19.6	19.3	19.2	20.0	17.2
Canned juice.	13.0	14.6	15.5	15.9	14.7	15.3	16.2	15.6	18.0
Frozen (including juices).	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.2	11.3	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.4
Chilled citrus juices.	2.1	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.0	6.0
Dried	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6
Vegetables:									
Fresh ³	96.0	91.0	90.8	92.7	93.6	93.9	94.7	93.2	95.2
Canned (excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes)	43.4	51.2	52.2	54.3	53.3	52.1	53.0	52.9	53.0
Frozen (excluding potatoes).	7.0	9.6	10.0	10.7	10.2	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.9
Potatoes ⁴	105.0	115.3	116.9	114.4	112.3	120.2	114.9	119.8	125.4
Sweetpotatoes ⁴	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.9
Grains:									
Wheat flour ⁵	118	110	109	109	106	107	111	108	112
Rice	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.6	5.8
Other:									
Coffee	11.6	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.7	6.9	7.3
Tea6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8
Cocoa	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6
Peanuts (shelled)	4.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.6
Dry edible beans	7.3	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.0
Melons	23.2	21.2	19.9	19.7	17.2	17.5	20.5	21.2	21.3
Sugar (refined)	97.4	101.8	102.8	101.5	96.6	90.2	94.7	95.7	93.2

¹Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. Data on calendar year basis except for dried fruits, fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, and rice which are on a crop-year basis. ²Preliminary. ³Commercial production for sale as fresh produce. ⁴Including fresh equivalent of processed. ⁵White, whole wheat, and semolina flour including use in bakery products.

Note: Historical consumption and supply-utilization data for food may be found in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, Ag. Econ. Report 138 and annual supplements, ESCS, USDA.

PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES, U.S. AVERAGE (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)

	Annual			1977	1978					
	1975	1976	1977	Oct	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct
	1967 = 100									
Finished goods ¹	163.4	170.3	180.6	183.9	193.1	194.4	195.9	195.3	196.9	199.7
Consumer foods.	181.0	180.2	189.2	189.9	206.8	209.4	210.7	205.8	209.4	212.5
Fruits and vegetables ²	183.7	178.4	192.2	188.0	220.3	230.2	252.3	215.2	209.8	225.9
Eggs	159.8	179.1	162.0	137.6	141.2	127.5	150.2	158.1	167.8	156.3
Bakery products	178.6	180.0	186.5	189.2	197.5	198.9	202.6	203.3	204.9	207.8
Meats.	188.7	173.6	170.7	175.6	216.0	220.4	213.2	206.9	215.5	222.1
Beef and veal	176.3	156.0	157.5	163.8	216.3	221.6	213.2	196.8	210.0	209.7
Pork	214.7	201.4	190.1	195.5	214.6	219.6	213.1	219.3	223.9	240.7
Poultry.	184.1	166.2	173.3	170.1	189.2	210.7	231.5	199.2	203.5	184.4
Fish	218.7	272.4	294.3	283.6	297.1	295.1	313.4	316.6	329.9	337.7
Dairy products	155.8	168.5	173.4	175.9	184.5	185.4	186.1	190.8	192.9	197.0
Processed fruits and vegetables	169.8	170.2	187.4	190.4	197.3	198.7	200.3	203.3	204.9	210.3
Refined sugar ³	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	107.6	107.3	106.7	106.8	108.2	110.6
Vegetable oil end products	211.5	174.2	198.1	195.1	219.8	217.9	217.6	208.6	212.9	212.2
Consumer finished goods less foods	153.1	161.8	172.1	175.5	181.9	182.6	184.6	185.3	186.0	188.6
Beverages, alcoholic	134.7	138.1	139.7	141.3	146.2	146.7	147.0	148.7	149.6	151.1
Beverages, nonalcoholic	186.1	187.2	198.1	202.1	211.0	211.7	211.7	211.7	212.5	219.1
Apparel	133.4	139.9	147.3	148.6	150.8	151.7	152.8	153.3	153.2	154.3
Footwear	147.8	158.9	168.7	171.2	181.4	181.6	182.2	184.5	186.5	191.2
Tobacco products	149.6	163.0	179.8	189.6	191.4	195.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	203.7
Intermediate materials ⁴	180.0	189.3	201.7	204.4	213.9	214.8	215.8	217.2	218.7	220.7
Materials for food manufacturing.	209.4	180.6	181.7	177.4	203.8	204.1	204.0	203.3	208.1	210.0
Flour.	163.4	147.8	118.9	118.5	142.3	140.6	143.0	143.7	144.0	145.6
Refined sugar ⁵	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	108.3	107.8	105.8	109.8	112.0	115.0
Crude vegetable oils	208.1	162.5	197.5	164.3	232.1	219.7	225.1	222.2	243.1	232.7
Crude materials ⁶	196.9	205.1	214.3	207.6	241.2	245.3	245.4	240.2	244.9	249.9
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	191.8	190.1	190.9	182.7	219.1	223.7	222.0	213.2	218.5	224.4
Fruits and vegetables ²	183.7	178.4	192.2	188.0	220.3	230.2	252.3	215.2	209.8	225.9
Grains	223.9	205.9	165.0	144.7	189.2	188.1	183.8	178.9	176.9	182.0
Livestock	187.8	173.3	173.0	177.5	230.3	236.2	226.8	216.6	226.8	235.1
Poultry, live.	189.8	166.9	175.4	170.5	194.5	221.6	246.5	204.8	211.1	184.9
Fibers, plant and animal.	153.1	223.9	202.3	166.9	191.8	192.9	189.9	197.5	201.2	210.3
Milk	180.2	201.2	202.8	209.6	212.1	212.1	216.3	220.5	225.9	231.8
Oilseeds	198.5	204.4	236.7	182.4	234.4	229.6	232.2	223.9	219.5	226.7
Coffee, green	177.8	305.5	505.1	394.7	378.1	390.1	370.4	334.4	372.1	364.8
Tobacco, leaf	n.a.	164.2	176.1	177.7	n.a.	183.9	186.2	194.9	206.8	n.a.
Sugar, raw cane	316.2	185.5	149.5	134.0	187.1	189.8	182.7	194.7	193.3	206.9
All commodities.	174.9	183.0	194.2	196.3	207.9	209.4	210.6	210.4	212.3	215.0
Industrial commodities.	171.5	182.4	195.1	199.1	207.3	208.5	209.9	211.2	212.4	214.7
All foods ⁷	186.0	178.9	186.8	187.2	206.6	208.9	210.7	206.1	209.7	213.2
Farm products and processed foods and feeds	184.2	183.1	188.8	184.0	207.7	210.4	210.5	205.3	209.5	213.6
Farm products	186.7	191.0	192.5	182.0	215.7	219.5	219.9	210.3	215.3	220.7
Processed foods and feeds	182.6	178.0	186.1	184.3	202.5	204.6	204.5	201.8	205.5	209.0
Cereal and bakery products	178.0	172.1	173.4	175.5	188.2	189.0	191.9	191.7	190.9	193.2
Sugar and confectionery.	254.3	190.9	177.4	170.1	197.1	198.0	196.5	201.0	202.5	205.4
Beverages	162.4	173.5	201.0	205.0	199.5	200.0	198.8	197.2	197.8	201.1
Wholesale spot prices, 9 foodstuffs	227.3	201.6	208.2	201.2	243.7	240.8	234.9	241.4	248.7	253.1.

¹Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. ²Fresh and dried. ³Consumer size packages, Dec. 1977 = 100, ⁴Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. ⁵For use in food manufacturing. ⁶Products entering market for first time which have not been manufactured at that point. ⁷Includes all processed food (except soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds) plus eggs and fresh and dried fruits and vegetables. n.a. = not available.

MARKET BASKET OF FARM FOODS

	1976		1977				1978 ^p		
	III	I	II	III	I	II	III		
Market basket ¹ :									
Retail cost (1967=100)	176.0	173.5	177.1	178.8	180.3	180.6	188.1	199.1	204.2
Farm value (1967=100)	177.9	167.6	175.5	178.6	179.8	178.7	191.2	211.1	214.3
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	174.9	177.1	178.0	178.9	180.6	181.8	186.1	191.8	198.1
Farm value/retail cost (%)	38.2	36.5	37.4	37.7	37.7	37.3	38.4	40.0	39.6
Meat products:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	180.7	175.2	170.7	171.5	177.1	177.6	188.5	207.8	213.5
Farm value (1967=100)	167.3	152.0	160.5	170.6	174.2	173.9	190.3	215.8	218.9
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	198.2	191.8	183.9	172.7	181.0	182.5	186.0	197.5	206.5
Farm value/retail cost (%)	52.3	50.7	53.1	56.2	55.5	55.3	57.0	58.6	57.9
Dairy products:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	168.3	171.7	170.9	172.4	173.9	176.2	178.6	183.3	186.7
Farm value (1967=100)	188.9	184.4	182.1	185.4	190.7	190.6	194.5	199.8	204.7
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	150.4	160.6	161.1	161.0	159.2	163.7	164.7	169.0	171.0
Farm value/retail cost (%)	52.2	50.0	49.6	50.1	51.1	50.4	50.7	50.7	51.0
Poultry:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	159.8	146.5	153.8	159.5	162.2	157.0	161.1	172.9	180.7
Farm value (1967=100)	181.6	153.3	170.8	186.0	189.5	167.6	178.4	208.6	226.0
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	138.7	139.9	137.3	133.9	135.7	146.8	144.1	138.3	137.0
Farm value/retail cost (%)	55.9	51.5	54.6	57.3	57.5	52.5	54.5	59.3	61.5
Eggs:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	176.9	189.1	200.5	154.5	166.9	154.4	158.6	146.6	157.5
Farm value (1967=100)	207.7	223.1	227.6	168.0	187.7	166.7	184.2	154.4	181.3
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	132.5	140.0	161.4	135.1	136.8	136.5	121.8	135.3	123.1
Farm value/retail cost (%)	69.4	69.7	67.1	64.2	66.5	63.8	68.6	62.2	68.0
Cereal and bakery products:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	180.3	180.6	181.2	183.6	183.1	187.2	192.9	197.4	202.7
Farm value (1967=100)	159.3	137.0	140.5	136.4	132.1	144.0	156.7	169.9	164.1
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	184.6	189.6	189.6	193.3	193.6	196.1	199.4	203.1	210.7
Farm value/retail cost (%)	15.2	13.0	13.3	12.7	12.4	13.2	13.7	14.8	13.9
Fresh fruits:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	172.2	170.3	172.7	188.7	198.8	191.3	198.4	228.8	262.6
Farm value (1967=100)	166.3	166.0	157.3	164.5	190.7	196.7	206.2	240.9	260.7
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	174.9	172.2	179.6	199.6	202.5	188.9	194.9	223.3	263.5
Farm value/retail cost (%)	29.9	30.2	28.2	27.0	29.7	31.9	32.2	32.6	30.8
Fresh vegetables:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	174.5	176.2	210.0	220.6	189.4	182.2	206.0	238.2	219.4
Farm value (1967=100)	170.6	187.6	258.0	204.3	179.2	180.4	186.9	270.8	232.2
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	176.4	170.8	187.5	228.2	194.1	183.1	215.0	222.9	213.3
Farm value/retail cost (%)	31.3	34.1	39.3	29.6	30.3	31.6	29.0	36.4	33.8
Processed fruits and vegetables:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	180.5	182.7	184.7	189.1	191.2	196.0	203.1	206.2	209.9
Farm value (1967=100)	199.7	200.0	183.0	186.4	187.9	196.7	208.0	216.7	215.0
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	176.3	178.9	185.1	189.7	191.9	195.8	202.0	203.9	208.8
Farm value/retail cost (%)	20.0	19.8	18.0	17.9	17.8	18.2	18.6	19.0	18.6
Fats and oils:									
Retail cost (1967=100)	171.9	178.6	181.1	189.0	200.5	197.2	199.1	207.8	214.5
Farm value (1967=100)	231.9	227.4	243.9	295.0	235.6	222.6	232.4	273.9	267.9
Farm-retail spread (1967=100)	148.9	159.8	157.0	148.2	187.0	187.4	186.4	182.3	193.9
Farm value/retail cost (%)	37.5	35.4	37.4	43.4	32.6	31.4	32.4	36.6	34.7

¹Market basket statistics have been revised to adopt weight structure of the new Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U). Retail costs are based on indexes of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods from the CPI-U published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The farm value is the payment to farmers for quantity of farm product equivalent to retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail price and the farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing these foods.

PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES: MAJOR ITEMS

	1975	1976	1977	1977				1978		
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III ¹
	<i>Billions – Current dollars²</i>									
Food excluding alcoholic beverages.	184.1	199.1	217.0	207.7	216.1	218.3	224.0	229.1	238.2	241.8
For use at home.	140.3	149.5	161.4	156.1	161.3	161.9	166.4	170.7	170.0	179.4
Food away from home.	43.8	49.6	55.6	53.6	54.8	56.4	57.6	58.4	61.2	62.4
Nondurables excluding food.	224.8	243.5	262.0	256.2	257.4	261.4	272.8	273.3	281.0	287.6
Clothing and shoes	70.1	75.7	81.5	78.5	79.3	81.4	86.8	82.9	87.5	90.2
Gas and oil.	39.5	42.8	46.5	46.1	46.2	46.0	47.5	48.3	49.0	50.8
Fuel oil and coal	10.2	12.2	13.5	13.9	12.9	13.1	13.7	15.8	15.2	14.1
Alcoholic beverages.	24.9	26.7	28.2	27.7	28.4	28.1	28.5	28.6	29.6	30.2
Other.	79.4	86.2	92.4	87.9	90.5	92.8	96.2	96.7	99.7	102.4
Durable goods	132.6	156.6	178.4	173.2	175.6	177.4	181.2	183.5	197.8	199.4
Motor vehicles and parts	53.4	69.7	81.5	81.3	81.2	79.5	84.0	84.1	92.5	90.0
Furniture and household equipment	58.0	63.9	71.3	68.0	69.9	72.0	75.3	72.1	76.5	78.6
Other durables	21.2	23.0	25.6	24.9	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.3	28.8	30.7
Services.	437.5	491.0	549.2	520.6	539.4	557.5	571.1	591.8	605.8	625.8
Housing	150.2	166.4	184.6	177.3	182.1	186.9	192.0	198.1	204.1	209.6
Household operation	64.5	72.8	81.6	80.2	75.0	83.7	84.6	89.6	88.8	92.9
Transportation	32.6	37.9	44.2	40.8	43.5	45.0	47.3	49.7	52.1	55.0
Other.	190.3	214.0	238.8	230.2	235.8	241.9	247.3	254.4	260.6	268.3
Total Personal Consumption Expenditures	979.1	1,090.2	1,206.5	1,167.7	1,188.6	1,214.5	1,255.2	1,276.7	1,322.9	1,354.5
Total Disposable Personal Income	1,086.7	1,184.4	1,303.0	1,248.0	1,285.3	1,319.1	1,359.6	1,391.6	1,433.3	1,464.7
Food excluding alcohol	129.7	136.7	142.4	140.7	141.7	142.4	144.9	143.3	141.8	142.0
Food for use at home	96.6	101.5	105.5	104.1	105.1	105.3	107.5	106.4	104.1	104.5
Food away from home.	33.1	35.2	36.9	36.6	36.6	37.1	37.4	36.9	37.7	37.5
Nondurables excluding food.	176.9	183.5	188.0	186.4	185.5	186.9	193.1	190.0	194.4	197.2
Durables	112.7	125.9	137.8	134.9	136.2	136.9	143.0	137.8	145.8	144.6
Services.	355.3	373.2	389.5	384.6	356.0	391.8	395.6	402.4	404.2	409.8
Total Personal Consumption Expenditures	774.6	819.4	857.7	846.6	847.5	858.0	876.6	873.5	886.3	893.7

¹Preliminary. ²Quarterly data is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Totals may not add due to rounding.

PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION INDEXES¹

	1960	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977 ²	1978 ⁷
	1967=100								
Meat, poultry, and fish	89.4	104.9	107.2	100.9	106.2	102.8	109.8	109.7	107.8
Meat	91.9	104.0	105.2	97.8	104.6	101.0	107.6	106.9	103.1
Poultry	75.3	107.1	112.8	108.8	110.6	108.2	116.1	119.5	125.9
Fish	97.0	110.7	117.5	121.3	114.7	113.9	121.0	119.7	120.5
Eggs	104.2	97.0	96.1	91.6	89.9	87.0	85.5	84.8	85.0
Dairy products ³	105.4	98.9	99.5	99.2	97.4	98.3	98.9	98.5	99.4
Fats and oils	95.4	106.6	109.3	109.8	106.9	107.8	112.6	109.6	112.4
Animal	119.2	90.4	83.9	77.8	76.2	72.6	71.2	73.2	76.6
Vegetable	82.2	115.5	123.3	127.5	123.9	127.2	135.4	129.6	132.2
Fruits ⁴	102.9	102.7	100.4	102.7	102.3	109.2	111.7	109.7	107.7
Fresh	112.0	100.6	94.4	94.4	97.4	104.3	107.4	106.1	105.1
Processed	94.8	104.6	105.8	110.1	106.6	113.5	115.6	113.0	110.0
Vegetables ⁵	99.3	101.7	102.5	105.2	104.2	103.4	105.9	105.1	107.1
Fresh	107.6	100.2	99.9	101.3	101.2	101.5	103.4	102.7	104.8
Processed	83.7	104.5	107.3	112.4	109.8	107.1	110.5	109.7	111.4
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	81.8	114.8	116.0	116.7	117.7	121.3	113.9	115.8	120.5
Fresh	133.8	95.0	91.7	83.6	80.1	90.8	85.9	88.5	91.1
Processed	58.2	123.7	127.0	131.7	134.9	135.2	126.6	128.2	133.9
Beans, peas, and nuts	95.6	98.4	103.8	104.6	100.4	106.6	104.5	104.3	105.7
Cereal products	102.0	97.9	97.6	97.8	96.0	96.5	99.1	96.8	98.2
Sugar	98.1	105.9	108.4	109.2	106.6	102.9	109.4	111.7	111.2
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	100.2	93.7	97.9	96.7	91.8	90.8	93.0	74.5	75.4
Total food	96.4	102.7	104.0	102.2	102.9	102.0	105.6	104.5	104.5
Animal products	95.5	102.2	103.6	99.2	101.8	99.7	104.0	103.9	103.0
Crops ⁶	97.4	103.2	104.5	105.9	104.1	104.9	107.4	105.3	106.2

¹Civilian consumption only. Quantities of individual foods are combined in terms of 1957-59 retail prices. ²Preliminary. ³Includes butter. ⁴Excludes melons and baby food. ⁵Excludes soup, baby food, dry beans and peas, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes. ⁶Includes melons, nuts, soup, and baby food in addition to groups shown separately. ⁷Forecast.

PERCENT OF INCOME SPENT ON FOOD BY RACE AND INCOME

Income Group	Under \$5,000		\$5,000-\$8,000		\$8,000-\$12,000		\$12,000-\$15,000		\$15,000-\$20,000		\$20,000 & Over	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Income plus food stamp bonus (\$)	2,819	2,743	6,450	6,484	9,899	9,698	13,226	13,330	17,110	16,881	28,340	26,605
Food as a percent of income.	39.6	43.4	23.6	25.0	19.1	19.8	16.1	15.3	14.7	12.9	10.5	10.6
Food at home as percent of income	32.8	39.3	18.3	21.1	14.1	16.2	11.8	11.5	10.5	9.6	6.9	8.0
Food away from home	6.9	4.1	5.3	3.9	4.9	3.6			4.2	3.3	3.6	2.6
Food at home	83.6	90.5	81.8	84.4	72.4	81.8	63.6	75.8	71.5	74.4	63.7	75.5
Food away from home	17.4	9.5	18.2	15.6	25.6	18.2	36.4	24.2	28.5	25.6	34.3	24.5
Family size.	1.87	2.44	2.49	3.55	3.03	3.60	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
Age of household heads	61.3	54.1	47.7	43.3	42.7	41.4	42.7	44.2	42.7	42.3	45.9	44.2
Percent of families within racial group	26.0	46.3	16.0	17.3	20.8	17.8	12.6	7.2	13.0	7.1	11.5	4.2
Percent of total families	22.2	4.8	14.4	1.8	18.7	1.8	11.4	1.0	11.7	1.0	10.3	4

Source: CES Tapes.